Nils Chr. Stenseth, Dr. philos.



Professor of Ecology and Evolution & Strategic Adviser to the Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, University of Oslo, Norway

Past President of Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters;
Foreign member of US, French, Russian, Chinese Academy of Science, and other academies http://www.mn.uio.no/stenseth; http://orcid.org/0000-0002-1591-5399



(Painted by Tore Juell

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Areas of focus:

- Evolutionary biology
- Ecology (population biology)
- Theoretical biology (ecology and evolution)
- Statistical modelling of time-space data (in particular time-series modelling)
- Mathematical modelling
- Effects of climate variation on ecological and evolutionary processes
- Disease modelling of ecological and evolutionary dynamics of plague, dengue, hantavirus, COVID-19 & other zoonotic/infectious diseases

Essentially all my work is based upon population ecology – being applied to a broad spectrum of ecological systems and questions. The issues include terrestrial (population fluctuations and small rodents – including lemmings – and hare and lynx), marine (e.g., cod) and freshwater (e.g., pike) systems, as well as zoonotic disease systems (specifically plague) – and also includes bringing ecological thinking into evolutionary biology.

Education

Dr. philos. University of Oslo, Norway (Ecology & Evolutionary Biology).

Thesis title: "**Theoretical studies on fluctuating populations**" (thesis defended on 04.03.1978) **Cand. Mag.** University of Oslo, Norway (Biology, Zoology, Mathematics, Statistics, Computer Science, Chemistry)

Current and previous positions include

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Distinguished Visiting Professor at Vanke School of Public Health, Tsinghua University,	2024-
Beijing	
Founding Deputy Chair of Centre for Pandemics and One-Health Research (P1H), Faculty of	2022-
Medicine, Univ. of Oslo	
Strategic Advisor to the Dean, Faculty of Mathematics and Natural Sciences, Univ. of Oslo	2018-
Professor of Marine Biology, University of Agder, Kristiansand, Norway	2015-2023
Founding Chair of the Centre for Ecological and Evolutionary Synthesis (CEES), Univ. of	
Oslo^1	2007-2018
Professor of Ecology and Evolution, University of Oslo	2004–
Professor of Zoology, University of Oslo	1990-2003
Founding Director of Centre for Development and the Environment (SUM), Univ. of Oslo	1990-2001
Professor of Population Dynamics, University of Oslo (until 1985 as Assoc. Prof)	1980-1989
Associate Professor of Ecology, University of Lund, Sweden	1979–1982
Research Associate, University of Oslo	

Scientific roles and responsibilities include

- **Member** of the Lancet-University of Oslo Commission on the political determinants of health: global governance for health in a time of polycrisis (2023–)
- **Member** of the CEPI (Coalition for Epidemic Preparedness Innovations) group on "Preparedness and Surge Financing Phase 2 Technical Expert Group (2023–)

¹ The Centre was awarded status as national Centre of Excellence (CoE) 2007–2017 by the Research Council of Norway (www.mn.uio.no/cees/english)

- **Contributor** to Ukraine Global Faculty (2024–)
- Chair of The Board of Norwegian Marine University Consortium (since 2022)
- Chair of the committee for evaluating the development of a Pandemic Centre at UiO, Oslo, Norway (2021–2023)
- **Honorary Advisor** of the plague research group at Vanke School of Publish Health (VSPH), Tsinghua University, Beijing, China (since 2021)
- Science Ambassador of the Alliance of International Science Organizations-ANSO (since 2021)
- Advisor to the Eötvös Loránd Research Network of the Hungarian Academy of Sciences (2019–23)
- **Lead author** of the Sixth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC), Working Group II, Chapter 1 (2018–2022)
- Advisor to the Dean of Mathematics and Natural Science at the University of Oslo (since 2018)
- Chair, Milner Centre for Evolution Advisory Bord, University of Bath, UK (2017–2022)
- Member of the External Advisory Board of the Centre for Ecological Research, Hungary (since 2016)
- **Member** of the Scientific Council of the European Research Council (ERC) (2014–17) (also having served on LS8 panels (both StG and AdG)
- **Scientific Advisor** to the National Centre for Disease Control and Public Health, Georgia (2014–19)
- Founding Member of the Heidelberg Forum for Computer Science and Mathematics (since 2014)
- **Founding Chair** of *NCoE NorMER* (<u>www.normer.uio.no</u>): a Nordic centre for research on marine ecosystems and resources under climate change
- **Founding Chair** of *EcoClim-NCoE*: a Nordic centre for the study of the dynamics of ecological systems under the influence of climatic variation (Universities of Oslo, Lund and Helsinki)
- **Corresponding PI** of *SUSTAIN* (Sustainable management of renewable resources in a changing environment); (www.sustain.uio.no)
- Mentorship: Trained 50+ PhDs and 65+ postdocs, many of which have become very successful scientists
- Creation of effective networks for young researchers such as *CEES*, *NorMER* (Nordic Centre for Research on Marine Ecosystems & Resources under Climate Change) and *SUSTAIN* (Sustainable management of renewable resources in a changing environment)
- **Founding board member** (2014) of the Norwegian internet encyclopaedia (Nettleksikon; later Store Norske Leksikon)
- **Key roles in international scientific organisations**: (1) **President** of the Fourth European Mammal Congress (1999-2003); (2) **President** of the International Theriological/Mammalogical Congresses (ITC/IMC) (1997-2006); (3) **Member** of the Executive Committee of International Union of Biology Science, IUBS (since 2007, **President** 2012–14) and (4) **Member** of the board of "The Sven Lovén Centre of Marine Sciences", Gothenburg University (2008-2015)
- Editorial work for several journals, including: Senior Editor, Proceedings of the Royal Society of London; Series B (UK; 2005-2008; Editor-in-Chief, Climate Research (Germany; since 2005); and Editorial Board Member/Editor, Proceedings of the National Academy of Science (since 2017)

Academic awards include

2023	Awarded the Grand Medal Prince Albert 1 st , Prince of Monaco - section Science – awarded by HSH
	Prince Albert II of Monaco
2023	Awarded the Gunnerus Medal (Gunnerus medaljen) by The Royal Norwegian Society of Sciences
	and Letters (Det Kongelige Norske Videnskabers Selskab (DKNVS)
2022	Awarded Diploma from the Saint Augustine order for promotion of Gregor Johann Mendel
2020	Awarded the Chinese national award for International Science and Technology Cooperation –
	awarded by President Xi Jinping
2019	Awarded the Chinese Premier's/Prime Minister's Friendship Award, China (September 2019) –
	awarded by Li Keqiang
2019	Awarded the ECI prize in marine sciences, International Ecology Institute, Otto Kinne Foundation,
	Germany
2019	Awarded the Chinese Academy of Science's medal for International Scientific Cooperation,
	China

- 2012 Awarded the Research Council of Norway's Prize for Excellence in Communication of Science
- 2011 Awarded the University of Oslo's Inspiration Prize within the field of Marine Biology
- Awarded **the Bonnevie Prize** for carrying out excellent work within the field of biology and to promote public understanding about science through targeted and focused communications
- 2000 Awarded the Research Council of Norway's Prize for Outstanding Research
- 1996 Awarded the University of Oslo's Prize for Outstanding Performance in Science

1984	Awarded the Nansen Medal for Outstanding Research for work on Evolutionary Biology		
Academic hor	Academic honors include		
2024	Named Distinguished Visiting Professor at Vanke School of Public Health, Tsinghua University,		
	Beijing		
2023	Elected Fellow of The International Science Council (ISC)		
2023	Elected Foreign Member of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS)		
2023	Elected Honorary Member of the American Society of Mammalogists		
2023	Elected Member of the European Molecular Biology Organization (EMBO)		
2023	Elected International Honorary Member of the American Academy of Arts and Sciences,		
	Cambridge, Massachusetts, US		
2021–2025	Elected President of the International Society of Zoological Sciences (ISZS)		
2021	Elected Foreign Member of Royal Society of Canada		
2019	Elected Member of the Ethiopian Academy of Sciences		
2019	Elected Honorary Member of the Hungarian Academy		
2019	Named Honorary Professor at Beijing Normal University, China		
2018	Elected Member of The World Academy of Sciences (TWAS)		
2018	Elected Honorary Doctor (doctor honoris causa) at Åbo Akademi University, Finland		
2018	Named Honorary Professor at Tsinghua University, China		
2016	Elected Foreign Member of the Russian Academy of Science		
2015	Elected International Member of the National Academy of Sciences, Washington, US		
2015	Elected Member of Agder Academy of Science and Letters, Norway		
2013	Named Professor II (honorary adjunct), Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia		
2011	Elected Honorary Doctor (doctor honoris causa) at the École Normale Supéreure, Lyon, France		
2011	Named Chevalier (Knight) in the French National Order of the Legion of Honour, France		
2011	Elected Member of the Executive Committee of the International Society of Zoological Sciences		
2007 2012	(ISZS)		
2007-2012	Elected Member of the Executive Committee of the International Union of Biological Science		
2000 2014	(IUBS)		
2008–2014	Elected Vice-president/President (alternating years) of the Norwegian Academy of Science and		
	Letters (DNVA) (Vice-president: 2008–2009, 2010–2011 & 2013–2014; President: 2009–2010,		
2012 2014	2011–2012 & 2013–2014) Florida Described a fide described Vision of Biological Science (HJBS)		
2012–2014	Elected President of the International Union of Biological Science (IUBS)		
2007	Elected Member of the Swedish Royal Physiographic Society, Lund, Sweden		
2006	Elected Member of the Finnish Society of Sciences and Letters Named Finatein Professor of the Chinese Academy of Science Chine		
2006	Named Einstein Professor of the Chinese Academy of Science, China		
2005 2005	Elected Fellow of Academia Europaea Elected Fellow of the French Académie des Sciences		
2003	Elected Honorary Doctor (doctor honoris causa) at the University of Antwerpen, Belgium		
2001	Elected Member of the Royal Norwegian Society of Science and Letters		
1999–2003	Elected President of the Forth European Mammal Congress		
1999–2003	Elected President of the International Theriological/Mammalogical Congresses (ITC/IMC)		
1996–1997	Elected Fellow of the Centre for Advanced Study (and appointed as its Chair) at the Norwegian		
1770-1771	Academy of Science and Letters (DNVA) for studying the "lemming problem"		
1986	Elected Member of the Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters (DNVA)		
Recent research grants include 2024–2026 "A Digital Twin for Vaccination Strategies at Geographic Scales" (co.Pl. LiO internal funding: 2 2000			

- 2024–2026 "A Digital Twin for Vaccination Strategies at Geographic Scales" (co-PI; UiO internal funding: **2 2000 NOK**)
- 2024–2028 PEPR "Deciphering the environmental, biological and societal factors driving the risk of plague reemergence in France" (Partner; ANRS: 2 737 534€)
- 2024–2030 Synergy-Plague "Reconstructing the environmental, biological, and societal drivers of plague outbreaks in Eurasia between 1300 and 1900 CE" (Corresponding PI; ERC-Synergy: **10 mill €**)
- 2022–2028 "Soil survival and re-emergence: the continued threat of plague" (Partner; Natural Environment Research Council, UK: **17 mill NOK**)
- 2021–2024 NORDEMICS: "Pathogens, Pandemics and the Development of Nordic Societies" (co-PI; Nordforsk: **15 mill NOK**)
- 2020–2022 COVID-19 Seasonality: "The effect of environmental variation on the spatio-temporal dynamics at national, regional and global scales" (PI; Research Council of Norway: **5 mill NOK**)

- 2019–2023 "Strengthening Education and Research in Conservation biology: a collaboration between Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia and the University of Oslo, Norway" (PI; Norwegian Agency for Cooperation and Quality Enhancement in Higher Education: **4.9 mill NOK**)
- 2017–2020 Micro-Macro Evolution: "Drivers of evolutionary change: understanding stasis and non-stasis through integration of micro- and macroevolution" (PI; Research Council of Norway: **10 mill NOK**)
- 2015–2020 SUSTAIN: "Sustainable management of renewable resources in a changing environment: an integrated approach" (PI; Research Council of Norway: **50 mill NOK**)
- 2011–2015 NorMER: "Nordic Centre for Research on Marine Ecosystems and Resources under Climate Change" (PI: Nordforsk Nordic Research Council: **26 mill NOK**)
- 2007–2017 CEES: "Centre for Ecological and Evolutionary Synthesis" (PI; Research Council of Norway: **100 mill NOK**)

Organisation of scientific meetings include

- 26.09.2022 I was the main organiser and chair of "Plague in the Nordic countries" at the Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo, Norway
- 28–29.06.22 I was the main organiser and chair of "Determinants of Rates of Origination, Extinction and Evolution at the Norwegian Academy of Science and Letter, Oslo, Norway
- 30.07.2019 I was the main organiser and chair of "A Century of Unifying Biology" at The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo, Norway (organised as part of the 100th anniversary of the International Union of Biological Science (IUBS) held in Oslo 30.07.19–02.08.
- 19–20.11.14 I was the main organiser and chair of "The Past Plague Pandemics (Justinian, Black Death, Third) in Light of Modern Molecular Life Science Insights": a two-day meeting at The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo, Norway
- 09–10.11.05 I was the main organiser and chair of "Plague: Bacteriology, Evolution, Ecology, Epidemiology and its impact on human history": a two-day meeting at The Norwegian Academy of Science and Letters, Oslo, Norway

Publication summary and selected recent and older publications showing the breath of competence

Summary as per November 2023: more than 870 publications in total, including Science (17, of which 6 articles and reviews and 7 book reviews), Nature (21, of which 11 articles and 6 editorial materials). Citations (Google Scholar, March 2024); h-index=132: a total of more than 69 500 citations; more than 22 800 citations since 2019.

Publications include

(Full list of publications together with citation-numbers are available at https://scholar.google.com)

- Some recent publications: https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-recently-published/
- Some publications on the integration of ecology and evolution (including coevolution and biotic interactions within multispecies communities): https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/integration-of-ecology-
- and-evolution.html
 Some publications on how climate variation affect ecological and evolutionary patterns and processes: https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/climate-variation.html
- Some publications on zoonotic and/or vector-borne diseases (such as plague):
 https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/zoonotic-diseases-and-or-infections.html
- Some publications on COVID-19: https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/covid-19.html
- Some publications within the field of marine biology: https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/marine-biology.html
- Some publications on lemmings and other mammals: <u>https://www.mn.uio.no/english/people/adm/fac/research/nilsst/publications-by-topic/lemmings-and-other-mammals.html</u>

Outreach to the general public

I do a lot of outreach including newspapers articles, general lectures and more non-standard type of communication, including working together with stand-up comedian, Dag Sørås, on the communication about the plague (see https://tv.nrk.no/serie/latterlig-smart/2018/DMTV23600418/avspiller); we will do another show on plague and corona this fall on the Norwegian Broadcasting Company (NRK). I have also recently done a podcast on plague and corona. I have gotten several prizes (e.g., the Research Council of Norway Communication Prize and the Bonnevie Prize for communicating biological knowledge to the public) for my outreach work.

Major contributions to the early careers of excellent researchers

Throughout my career I have been involved in creating effective training environments and networks for young researchers. For the past 10 years this includes CEES ("Centre for Ecological and Evolutionary Synthesis": www.mn.uio.no/cees), *NorMER* ("Nordic Centre for Research on Marine Ecosystems and Resources under Climate Change": www.normer.uio.no), and *SUSTAIN* ("Sustainable management of renewable resources in a changing environment": www.sustain.uio.no). Altogether I have trained 50+ Ph.D. students and 65+ post docs, many of which have gone on to become very successful scientists. For an extensive list of names, see: http://www.mn.uio.no/cees/english/people/chair/nilsst/progeny.html.

Invited presentations include

- Invited lecture 05.12.23 at the International Forum for Sustainable Vector Management, China, CDC, Haikou City, Hainan Province, China "How to avoid a local epidemic becoming a global pandemic? ... and how to distribute vaccine doses when it has become a global pandemic?"
- Invited lecture 04.11.23 at the Third World Health Forum "Preparing the World for the Next Pandemic", Vanke School of Public Health, Tsinghua University, Beijing "How to avoid a local epidemic becoming a global pandemic? ... and how to distribute vaccine doses when it has become a global pandemic?"
- Invited lecture 26.06.23 at the First International Symposium of Wildlife Diseases Research Network (WDRN), Haikou City, Hainan Province, China: "Some unsettled ecological and evolutionary issues regarding plague (*Yersinia pestis*) with some tentative answers"
- Invited lecture 21.05.23 at Vanke School of Public Health, Tsinghua University, Beijing: "The ecology of plague: a disease of today that changed our history"
- Invited Key-note lecture 10.03.23 at the 34th IUBS General Assembly, 10-12.03.23, Faculty of Science & Engineering, Chuo University, Bunkyo, Tokyo, Japan: "Bringing Genetics, Ecology, Evolution and Sustainability together in to the Unified Biology"
- Invited opening speech at the Mendel Genetics Conference in Brno, The Czech Republic (20–23July); a speech based upon the introductory paper to "Gregor Johann Mendel and Modern Evolutionary Biology" published as a Special Feature collection in *PNAS* (pnas.org/topic/552).
- Invited lecture 24.07.21 at the Augustinian Abby, Brno Monastery, Czech Republic ("Gregor Mendel's monastery") during the 2021 Mendel Festival: "From Gregor Mendel and Charles Darwin till today's Genomics: the History of Modern Biology"
- Invited lecture 01.12.20 in connection with the 300th anniversary of 1720-plague outbreak in Marseille at Colloque de l'IHU, Marseille
- Invited as panel participant 17.10.20 at the Moscow Science Festival "Using mathematics and computer science in evolutionary biology: a discussion between an evolutionary biologist (Nils Chr. Stenseth), a chemist (Artem Oganov) and a physicist (Anders Malthe-Sørenssen)".
- Invited lecture 13.10.19 at the Moscow Science Festival, Lomonosov Moscow State University: "The ecology of macroevolution".
- Invited lecture 05.11.18 at the "The First General Assembly of the Alliance of International Science Organizations (ANSO) in the Belt and Road Region" & "The Second" International Science Forum of Scientific Organizations on the Belt and Road Initiative: "Ecological changes in response to climate changes in the Arctic"
- Invited lecture at the "2018 World Life Science Conference", Beijing on 27.10.18, Session on "Biological Consequences of Global Change": "Ecological and Evolutionary dynamics in marine systems under anthropogenic influence".
- Invited lecture 16.11.2016 at the Joint Meeting of the 22nd International Congress of Zoology & the 87th Meeting of the Zoological Society of Japan about "New Waves of Zoological Science in the 21st Century", Okinawa, Japan: "Ecosystem dynamics, fishery and climate change: bringing Darwinian evolution, Eltonian population dynamics and genomics together into a united biology"
- Invited lecture 26.11.15 at Royal Society of Canada's meeting on Canadian Marine Biodiversity: Resources, Opportunities, Responsibilities (Victoria, British Colombia, Canada): "Ecological and Evolutionary dynamics in marine systems under anthropogenic influence"
- Invited lecture 13.10.15 at University of Groningen: "Medieval plague pandemics in Europe: Repeated climate-driven introductions from Central Asia"
- Invited lecture 10.10.15 at the Moscow Science Festival, Lomonosov Moscow State University: "Climate change and impact on emerging infectious diseases Plague as an example"

- Invited lecture 22.05.15 at "Disease and Global history", University of Oxford: "The climatic pulse of Asia: the Black Death and successive plague reintroductions into Europe" (Stenseth & Schmid)
- Invited lecture 6.11.14 at the 74th Annual Meeting of the Society of Vertebrate Paleontology, Germany: "Red Queen and Court Jester: biotic and abiotic interactions in ecology and evolution"
- Invited lecture 12.10.14 at Moscow Science Festival "Coevolution in multispecies communities"
- Invited lecture 29.08.14 at World Science Week, New Zealand: "Pandemics and climate change"
- Invited lecture (the Ronald Fisher Lecture) 21.07.14 at Rothamsted Resarch: "Coevolution in multispecies communities: a Red Queen Perspective"
- Invited plenary speaker 24.06.13 at The *Yersinia*-11 meeting in Suzhou, China: "The interplay between ecology and evolution in host-vector-pathogen systems: *Yersinia pestis* as an example"
- Lectured 11.01.13 at the annual dinner of Ministers of Norw. Gov. (Oslo): "Knowledge beats it all"
- Delivered the 2011 Heinz Hafner Lecture 28.11.2011 in Tour du Valat: "Global climate change and ecological as well as evolutionary consequences"
- Invited keynote speech 02.06.2011 at the European Conference on Ecological Modelling 2011, Riva del Garda, Italy: "The hare and the lynx in the food web of the boreal forest of Canada"
- Delivered the annual Darwin lecture at the University of Glasgow (UK) on 10.02.2010: "Structuring of cod populations: a combined ecological and population genetics study"
- Delivered the Linacre lecture in Oxford (UK) 28.01.2010: "Plague: past, present and future"
- Invited plenary at the "Symposium on the Ecology of Plague and its Effects on Wildlife the Effect of Climate Variation" (CSU, Fort Collins, 04-06.11.2008)
- Invited plenary at "New and re-emerging Diseases, population and Climate", COSMOCAIXA (Barcelona, 15-17.11.2006): "Climate change and plague epidemics"
- Invited speaker at the Joint Statistical Meeting (Minneapolis, 07-10.08.2005). "Recent Advances of Statistical Methodologies for Assessing Environmental Effects on Ecological Systems"