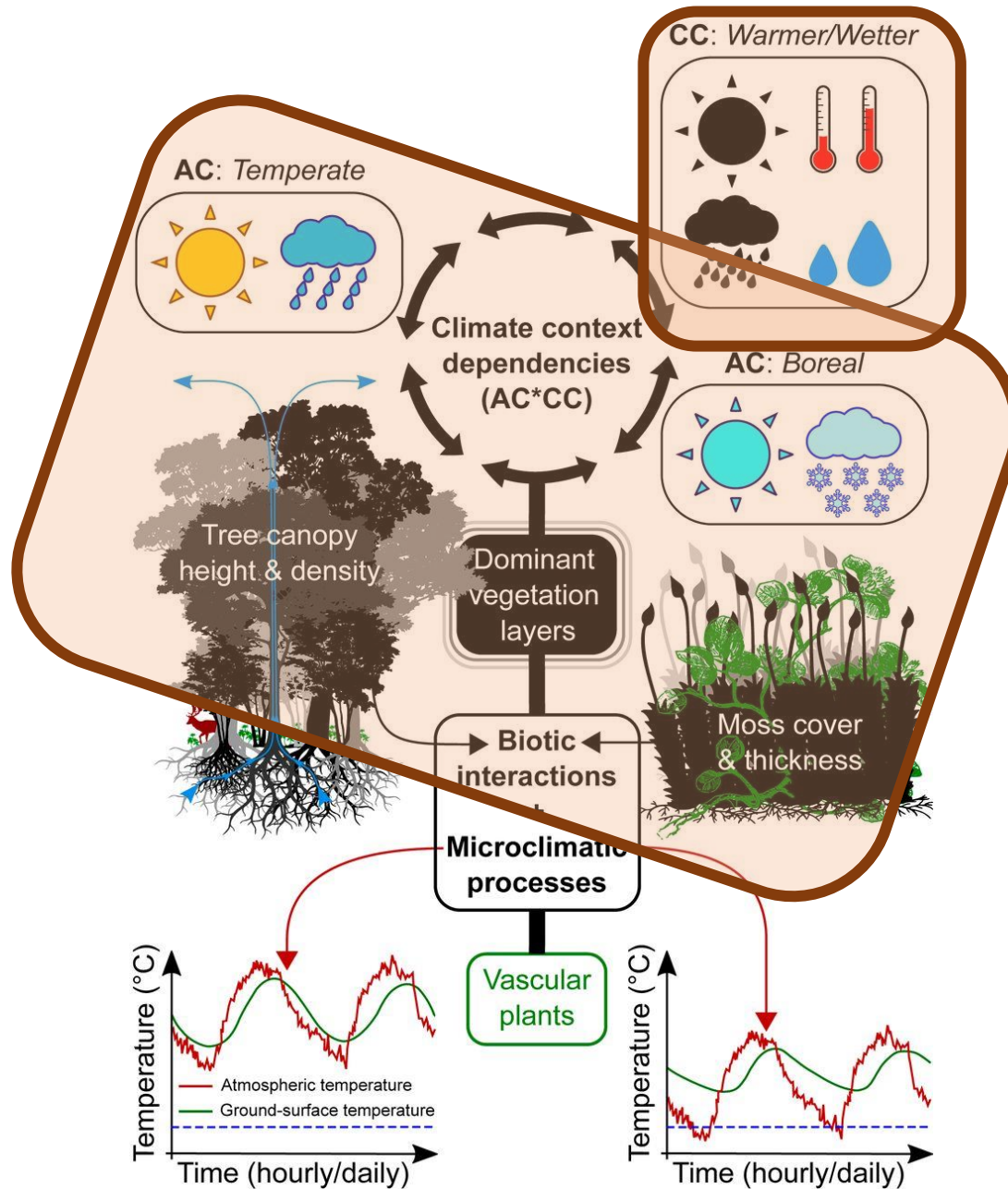


The INCLINE project

Indirect effects of climate change on alpine plant communities

Ragnhild Gya, Joachim Töpper, Siri Lie Olsen, Olav Skarpaas,
Eva Lieungh Eriksen, Kari Klanderud and Vigdis Vandvik





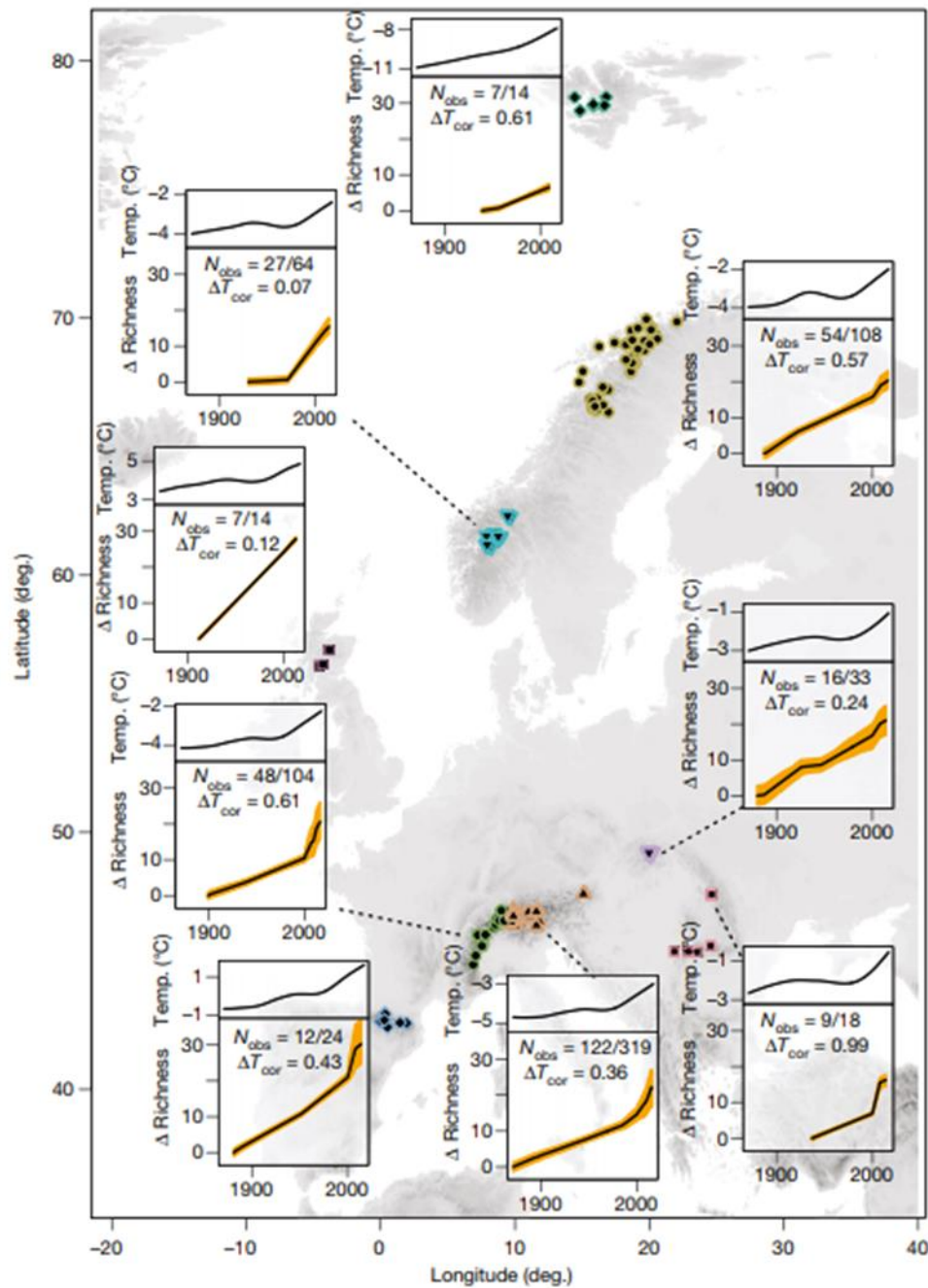
COMMENTARY

Rethinking climate context dependencies in biological terms

Jonathan Lenoir^{a,1}

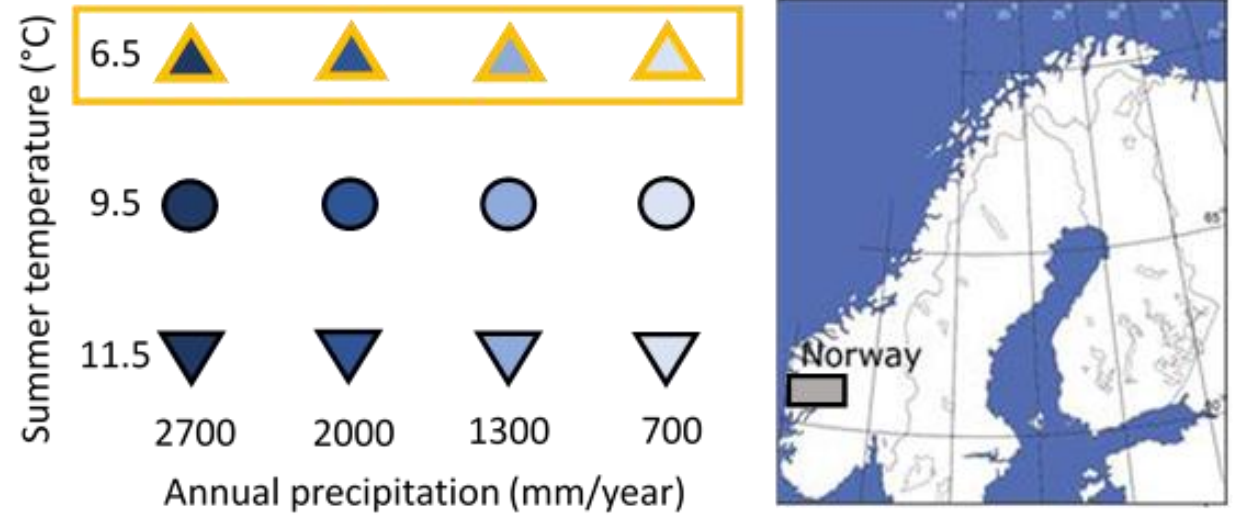
Biotic rescaling reveals importance of species interactions for variation in biodiversity responses to climate change

Vigdis Vandvik^{a,b,1}, Olav Skarpaas^{c,d}, Kari Klanderud^e, Richard J. Telford^{a,b}, Aud H. Halbritter^{a,b}, and Deborah E. Goldberg^f

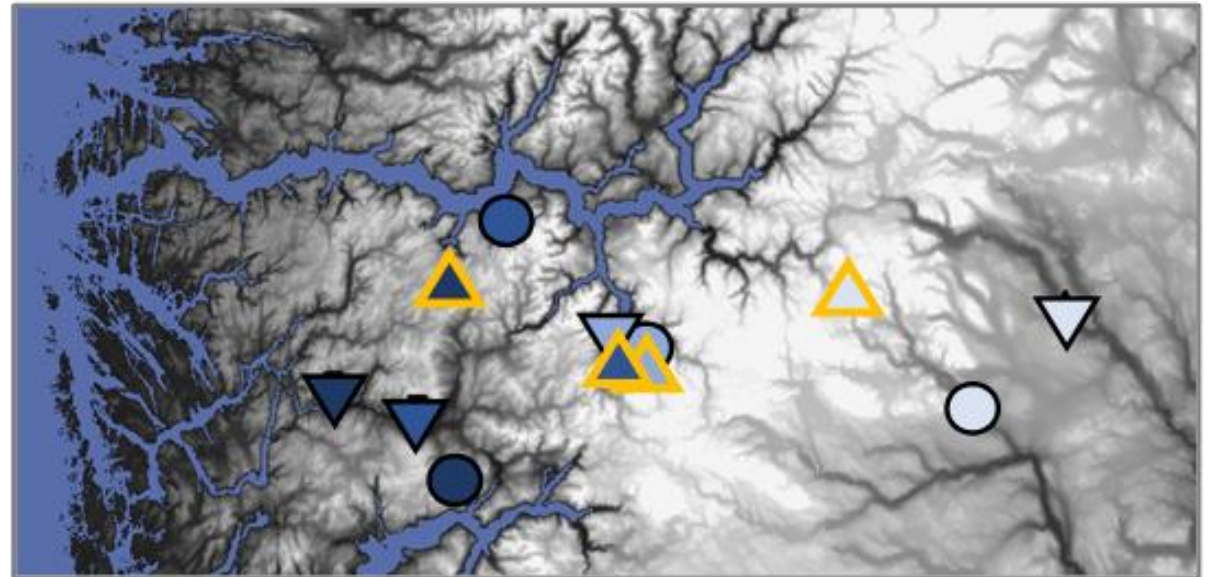


Plants are on the move

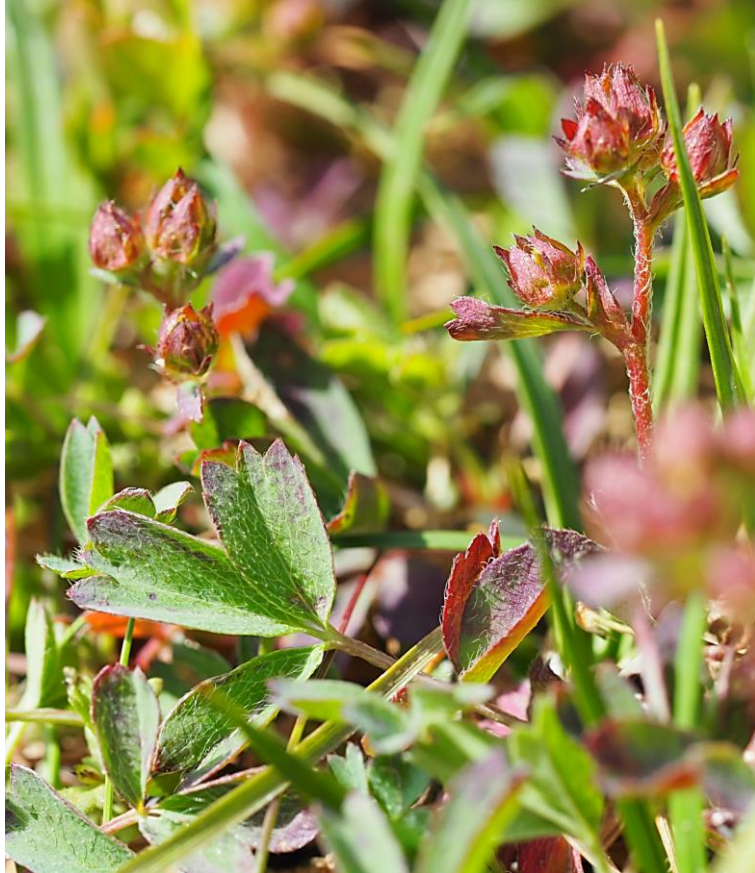
- Direct and indirect effects of climate change



- Warming experiment
- Transplants experiment
- Removal experiment



The alpine species



Sibbaldia procumbens
Photo: Ragnhild Gya



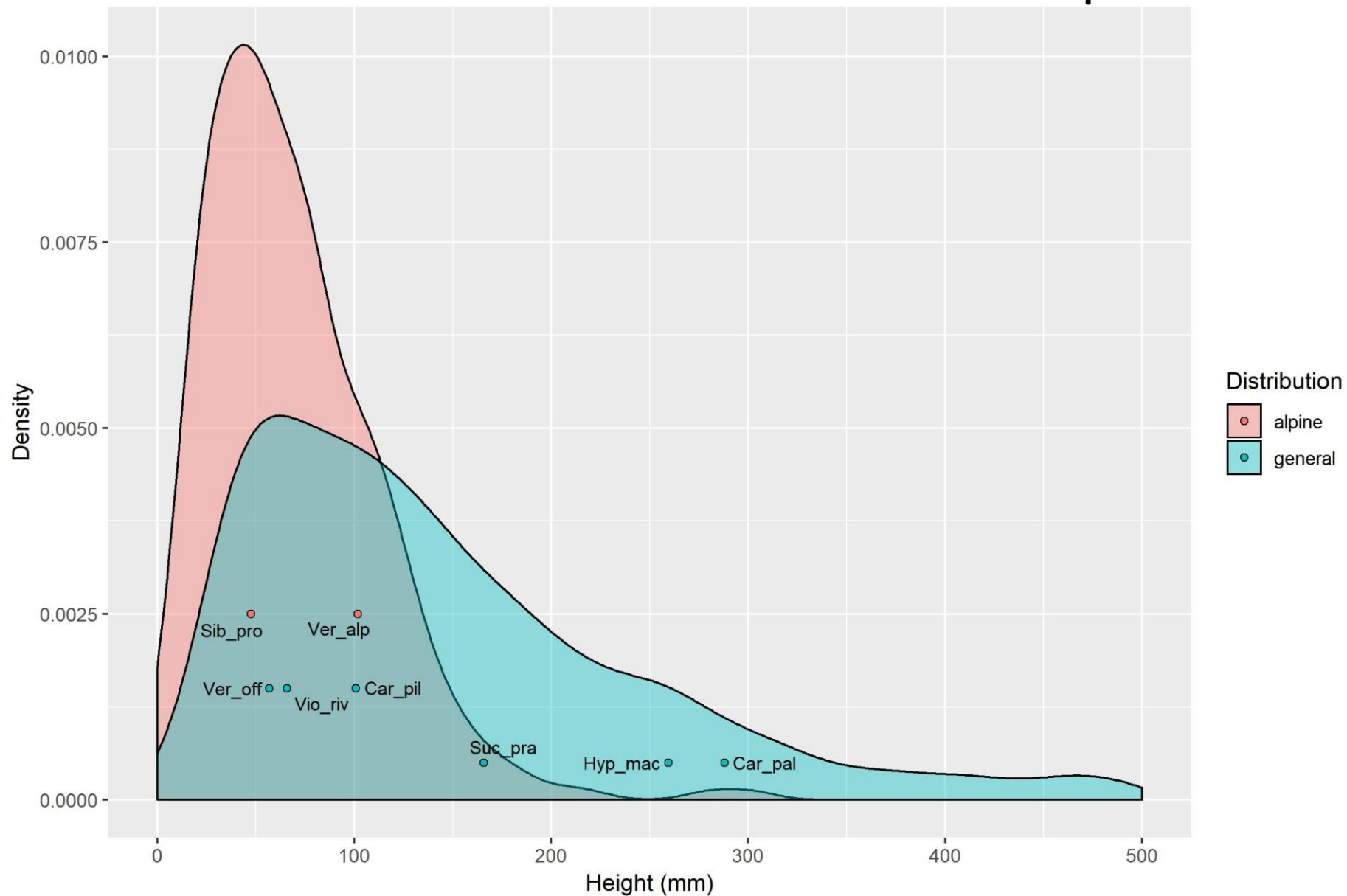
Veronica alpina
Photo: Ragnhild Gya

Warming



Photo: Siri Lie Olsen

Novel function with novel competitors?



Transplanting



Alpine control



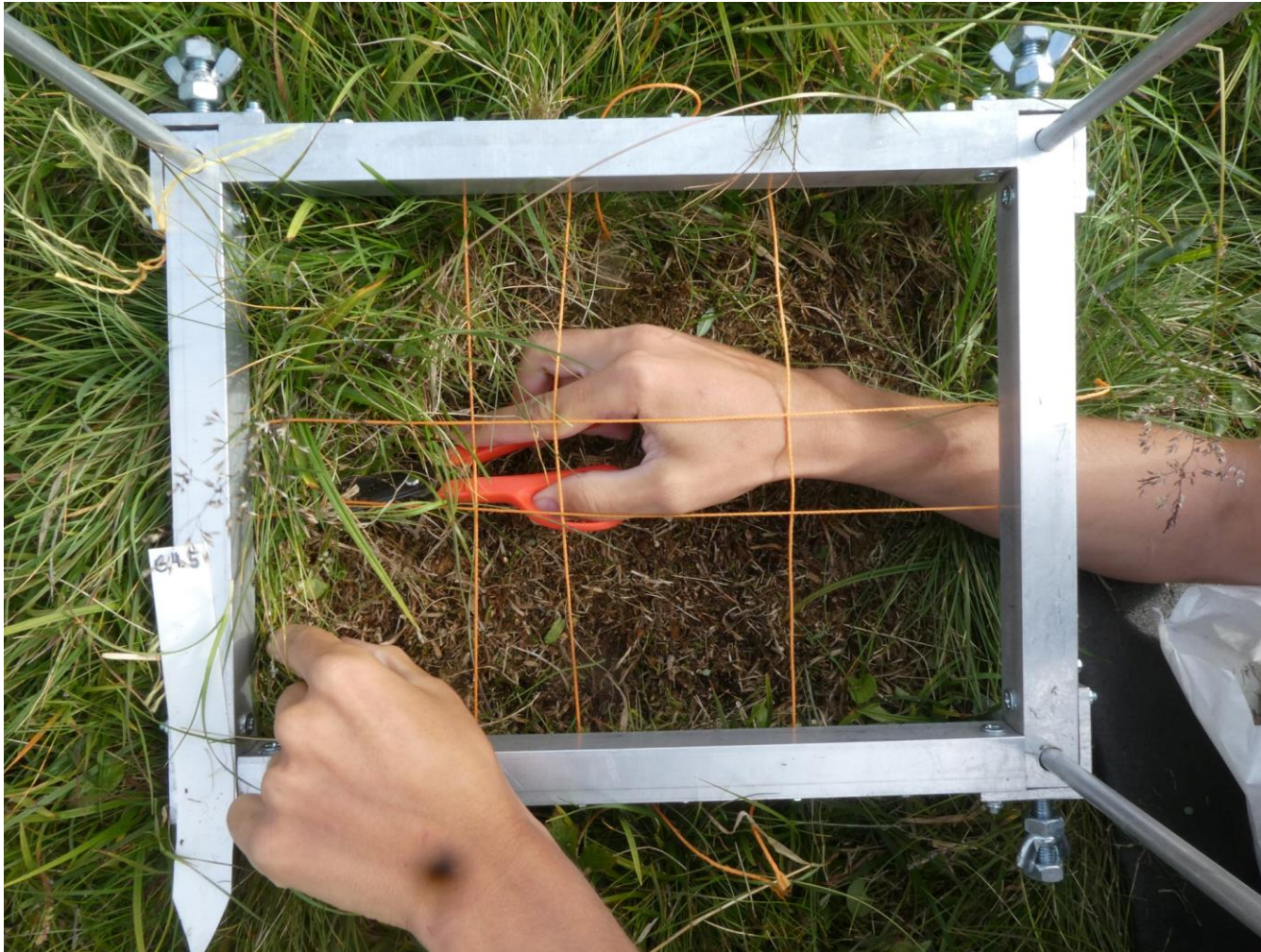
**Lowland competitors
with novel traits**



**Lowland competitors
with similar traits**

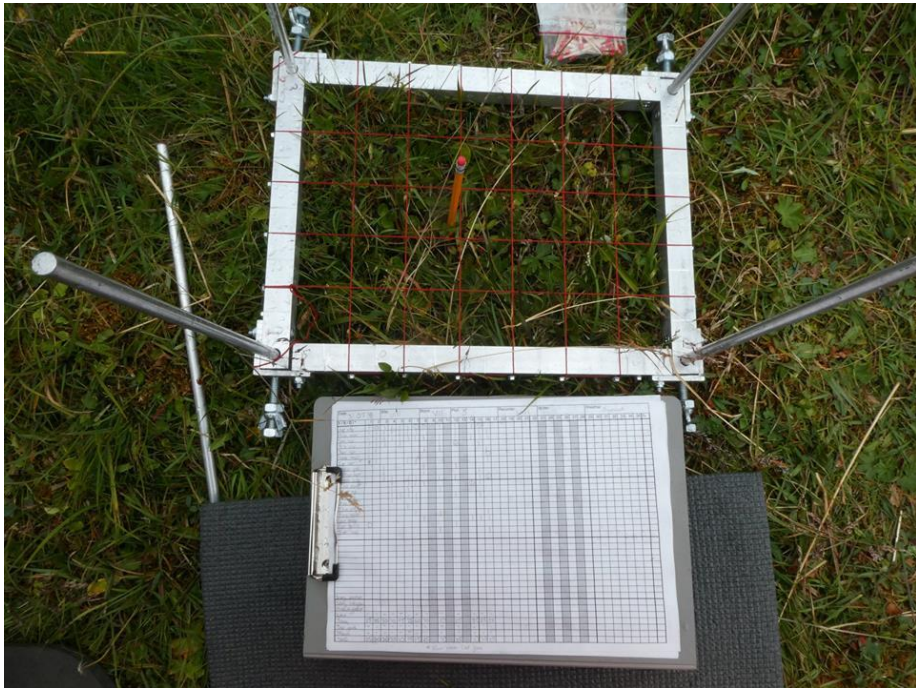


Removal



What are we measuring?

- Community response



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux
- Seedling survival



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux
- Seedling survival
- Soil properties



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux
- Seedling survival
- Soil properties
- **Microclimate**



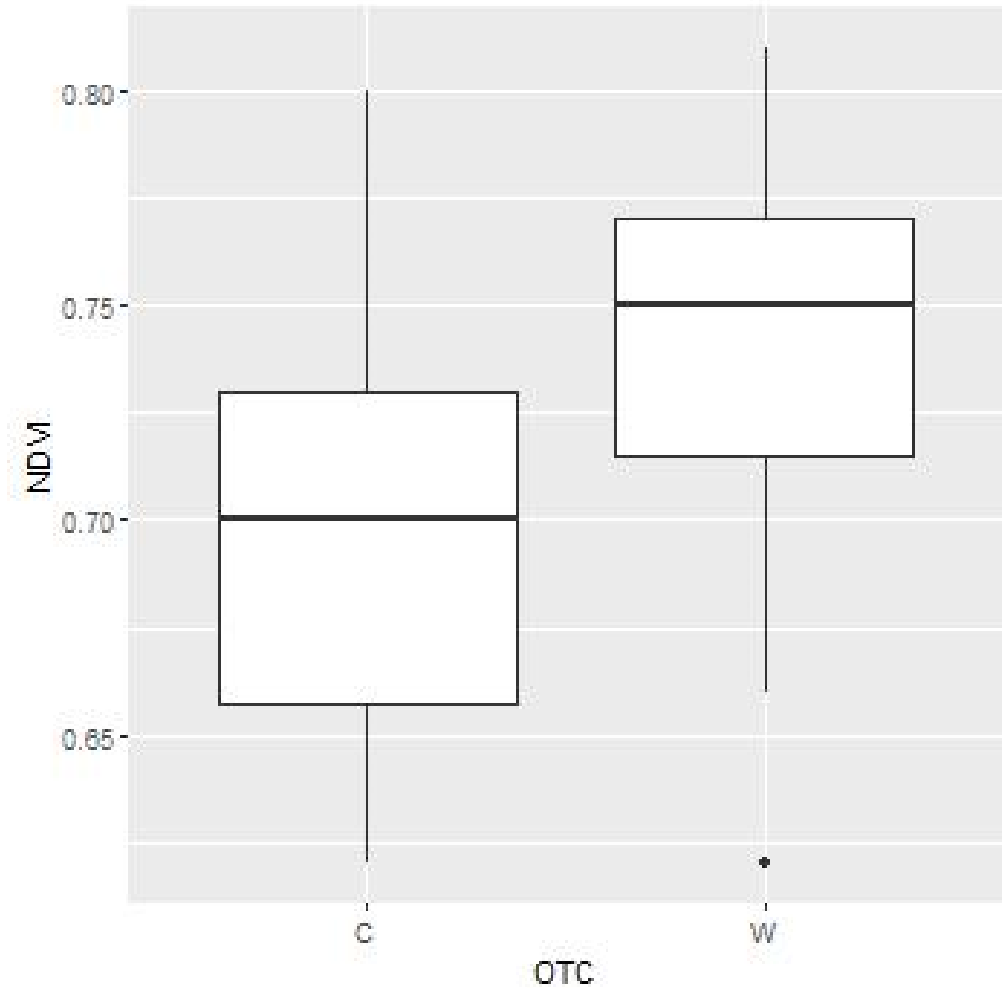
What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux
- Seedling survival
- Soil properties
- Microclimate
- Site climate



What are we measuring?

- Community response
- Demography
- C-flux
- Seedling survival
- Soil properties
- Microclimate
- Site climate
- **NDVI**





UiO : Naturhistorisk museum

