



KJM 9250

**AVI-600 and AVII-600  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectra**

Version 5.0

Topspin 3.5 Windows 7  
Topspin 1.3 Windows XP



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## **AVI-600 and AVII-600 <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectra**

### **1.0 Introduction**

All 600 MHz **aw coded** carbon parameter files have 64 K points across a 240 ppm window with D1 typically = 1.5 or 4 sec.

*Quaternary carbons may have moderate to long T1's. If saturation is suspected **D1** should be increased from its default time*

**Shaped pulse DEPT, INEPT, JMOD and APT spectra** have wider flat topped spectra windows. This is most noticeable for signals within 0-20 ppm ppm of the high and low field sides of 240 ppm window <sup>13</sup>C spectra, especially so in INEPT, JMOD and APT spectra.

When processed with **EF** or **EFP** a default **LB** of **1 or 2 Hz** will be applied.

### **2.0 <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectra**

**2.1 <sup>13</sup>C spectra with power gated <sup>1</sup>H decoupling and NOE**

**2.2 Inverse gated <sup>13</sup>C spectra (no NOE)**

**2.3 Coupled <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum with NOE**

**2.4 ZRESTSE, ZRESTSEIG and ZRESTSEND spectra**

**2.5 DEPT45, DEPT90 and DEPT135 spectra  
DEPT45SP, DEPT90SP and DEPT135SP spectra  
<sup>1</sup>H Coupled DEPTND spectra**

**2.6 DEPTQ135 spectrum with quaternary carbons  
DEPTQ quaternary (singlet) carbons only spectrum**

**2.7 INEPT spectra  
INEPTSP spectra  
INEPTND spectrum**

**2.8 JMOD spectra  
JMODSP spectra**

**2.9 APT spectra  
APTSP spectra**

## 2.1 $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra using a 30°, 45°, 70° or 90° pulse

Parameter sets: **awcarbon30**, **awcarbon45**, **awcarbon70** or **awcarbon90** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programmes: **zgpg30**, **awzpgg45**, **awzpgg70** or **zgpg** respectively.

Spectra are  $^1\text{H}$  decoupled with NOE.

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

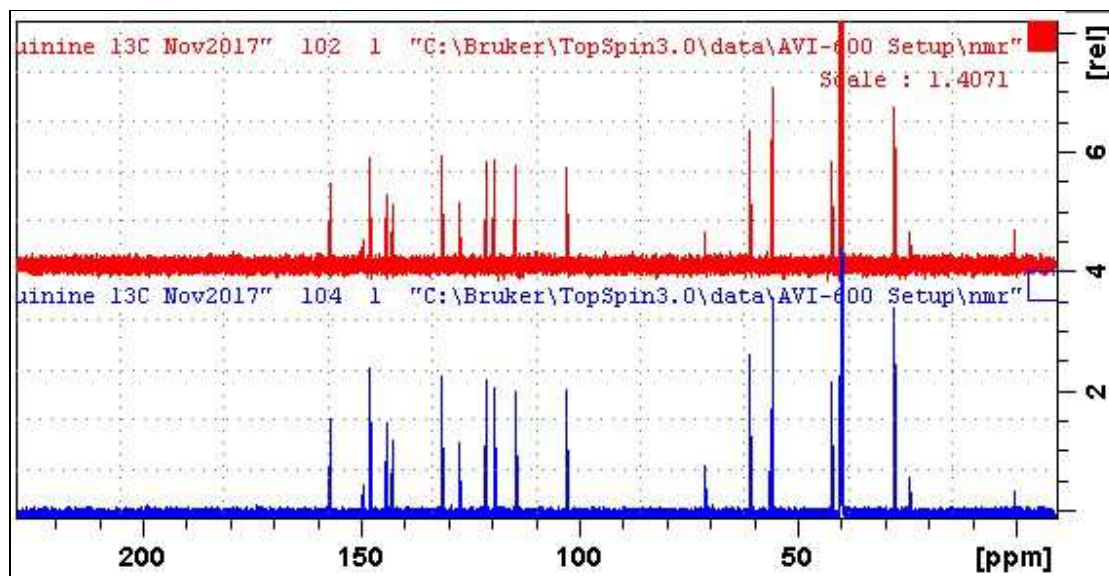
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**DE** = 50 or 60 usec will reduce but not eliminate baseline roll in cyroprobe  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra.

Type ased (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies **LB**). A large negative **PHC1** phase correction (eg -650°) will be required. After phasing baseline roll can be eliminated using the **multiabsn** macro with  $n = 30\text{-}50$ .



**Lower:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6\text{-DMSO}$  with a 70° pulse (NS = 8).

**Upper:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6\text{-DMSO}$  with a 30° pulse (NS = 8).

## 2.2 Inverse gated $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectra

Parameter sets: **awcarbon30ig**, **awcarbon45ig**, **awcarbon70ig**, **awcarbon90ig**  
(+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programmes: **awzgif30**, **awzgif45**, **awzgif70**, **awzgif** respectively

Spectra are  $^1\text{H}$  decoupled without NOE

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

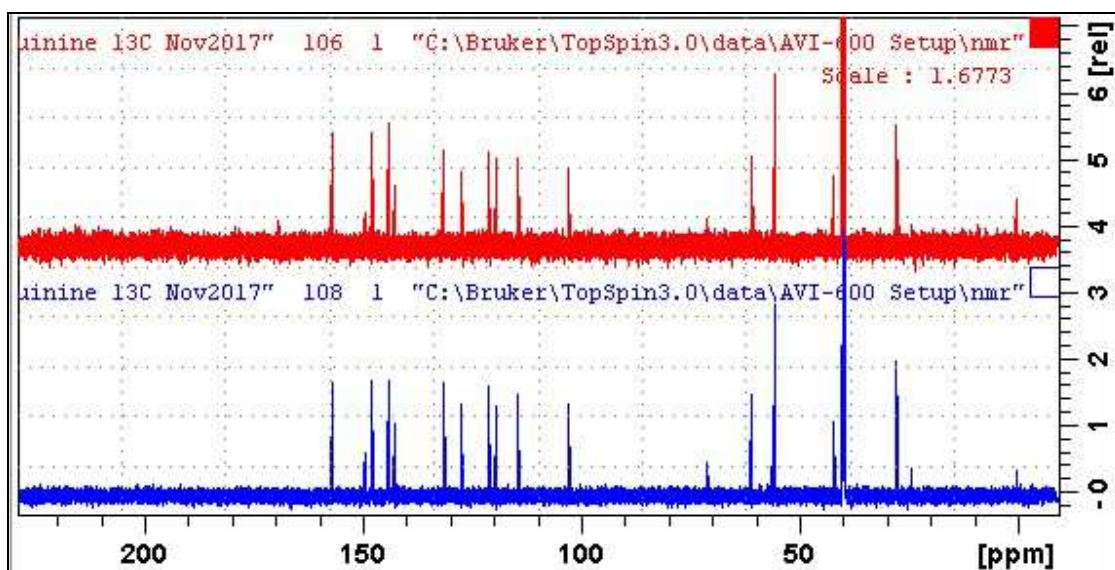
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**DE** = 50 or 60 usec will reduce but not eliminate baseline roll in cyroprobe  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies **LB**). A large negative **PHC1** phase correction (eg  $-650^\circ$ ) will be required. After phasing baseline roll can be eliminated using the **multiabsn** macro with  $n = 30-50$ .



**Lower:** Inverse gated  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO with a  $70^\circ$  pulse ( $\text{NS} = 16$ ).

**Upper:** Inverse gated  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO with a  $30^\circ$  pulse ( $\text{NS} = 16$ ).

### 2.3 $^1\text{H}$ coupled $^{13}\text{C}$ NMR spectrum with NOE

Parameter set: **awcarbon70nd** (+ getprosol)

Pulse programme: **awzg70nd**

$^1\text{H}$  decoupled  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum with NOE using a  $70^\circ$  pulse

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

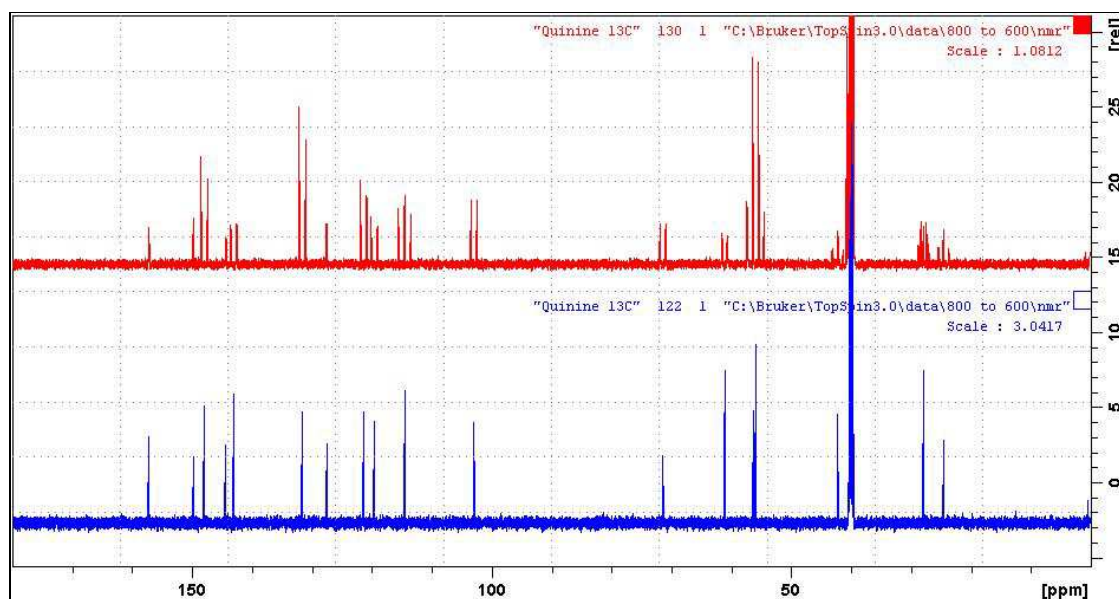
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**DE** = 50 or 60 usec will reduce but not eliminate baseline roll in cyroprobe  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectra.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies **LB**). A large negative **PHC1** phase correction (eg  $-650^\circ$ ) will be required. After phasing baseline roll can be eliminated using the **multiabsn** macro with  $n = 30-50$ .



**Lower:**  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO with a  $70^\circ$  pulse.

**Upper:**  $^1\text{H}$  coupled  $^{13}\text{C}$  spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO with a  $70^\circ$  pulse.

## 2.4 ZRESTSE <sup>13</sup>C spectra

Parameter sets: **awzrestse**, **awrestseig**, **awzrestsend** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programmes: **awzrestse**, **awzrestseig**, **awzrestsend** respectively

Spectra are free from baseline roll.

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**P0** = **P1\*CNST0/90.0**; **CNST0** = **70°** or other tip angle of your choice (30°-90° range).

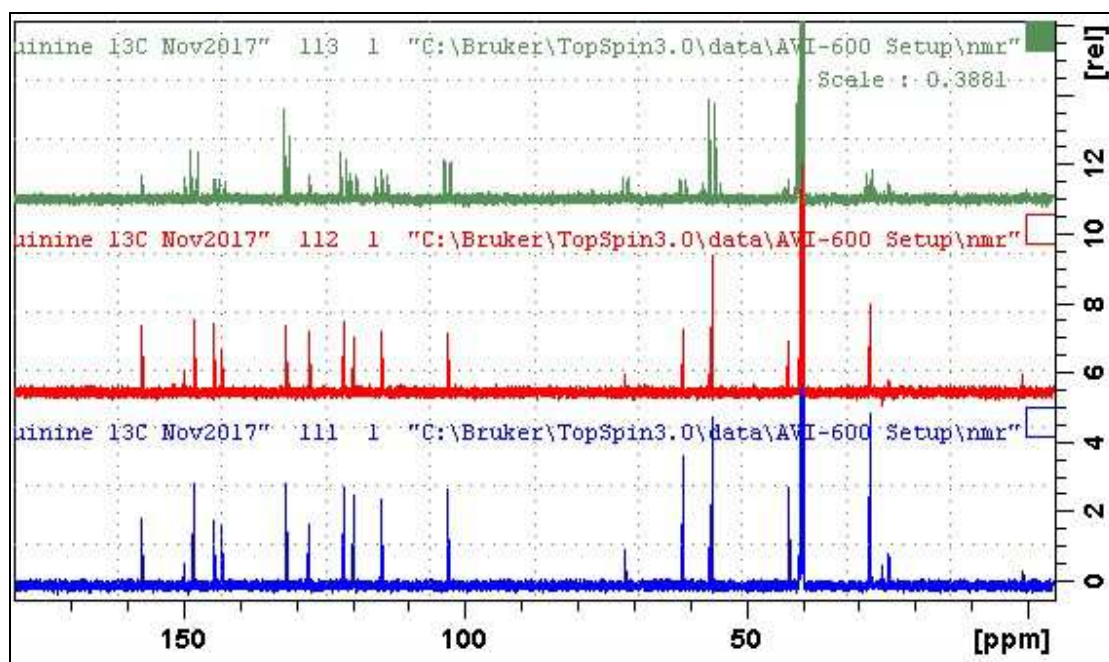
**D1** = **1.5 sec** (zrestse and zrestseig) or **4 sec** (zrestsend) or other time of your choice.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Check shaped pulses and gradients are OK .

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies **LB**).



**ZRESTSE** spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO determined with a 70° P0 pulse.

**Lower:** power gated **zrestse** spectrum. **Center:** inverse gated **zrestseig** spectrum.

**Upper:** <sup>1</sup>H coupled **zrestsend** spectrum.

## 2.5.1 DEPT45, DEPT90 and DEPT135 spectra

Parameter sets: **awdept45**, **awdept90** or **awdept135** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programmes: **dept45**, **dept90** or **dept135** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

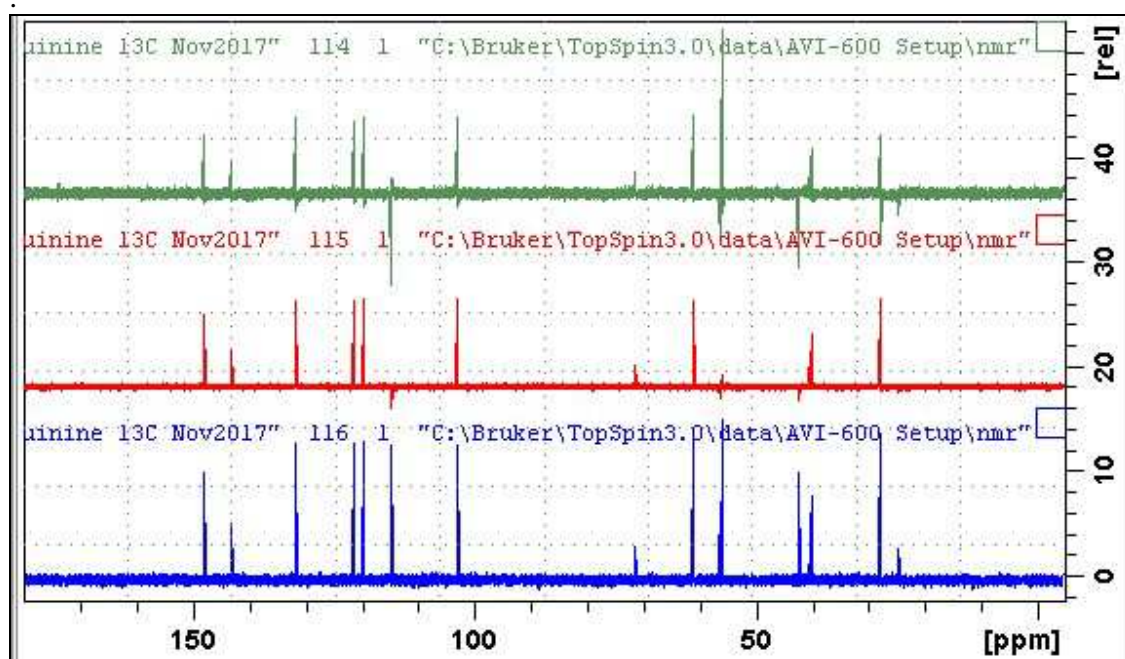
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



DEPT spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. **Lower: DEPT45** spectrum.

**Center: DEPT90** spectrum. **Upper: DEPT135** spectrum.

## 2.5.2 DEPTSP45, DEPTSP90 and DEPTSP135 spectra

Parameter sets: **awdept45sp**, **awdept90sp** or **awdept135sp** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programmes: **deptsp45**, **deptsp90** or **deptsp135** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

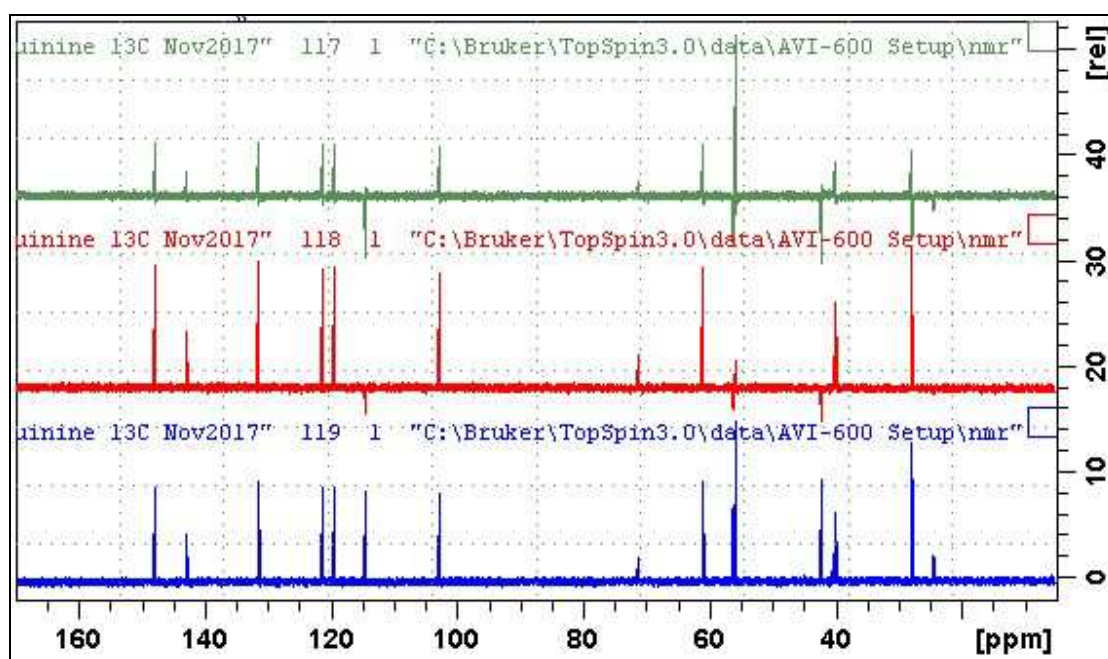
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**DEPTSP** spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. **Lower: DEPT45SP** spectrum.

**Center: DEPT90SP** spectrum. **Upper: DEPT135SP** spectrum.



### 2.5.3 $^1\text{H}$ Coupled DEPTND Spectra

Parameter set: **awdeptnd** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **deptnd** with **P0** = 45, 90 or 135 degree pulse

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

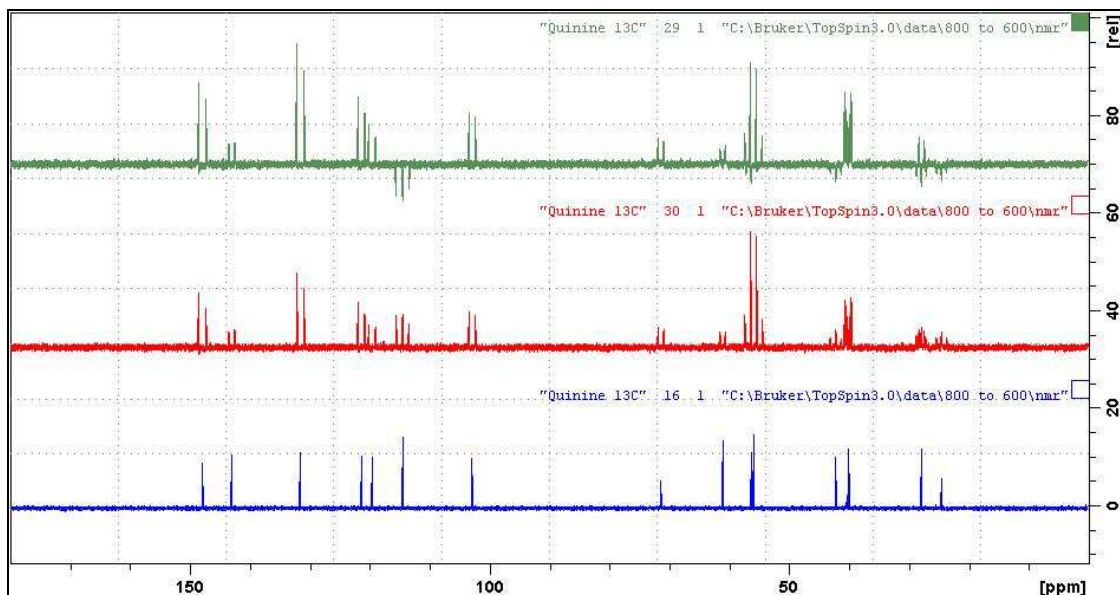
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

**CNST12** = 0.5, 1.0 or 1.5 for a 45, 90 or 135 degree pulse

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**Lower:** DEPT45 spectrum of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO.

**Center:** DEPT45ND spectrum. **Upper:** DEPT135ND spectrum.

## 2.6.1 DEPT135Q spectrum with quaternary carbons

Parameter set: **awdept135q** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **deptqgpsp**

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

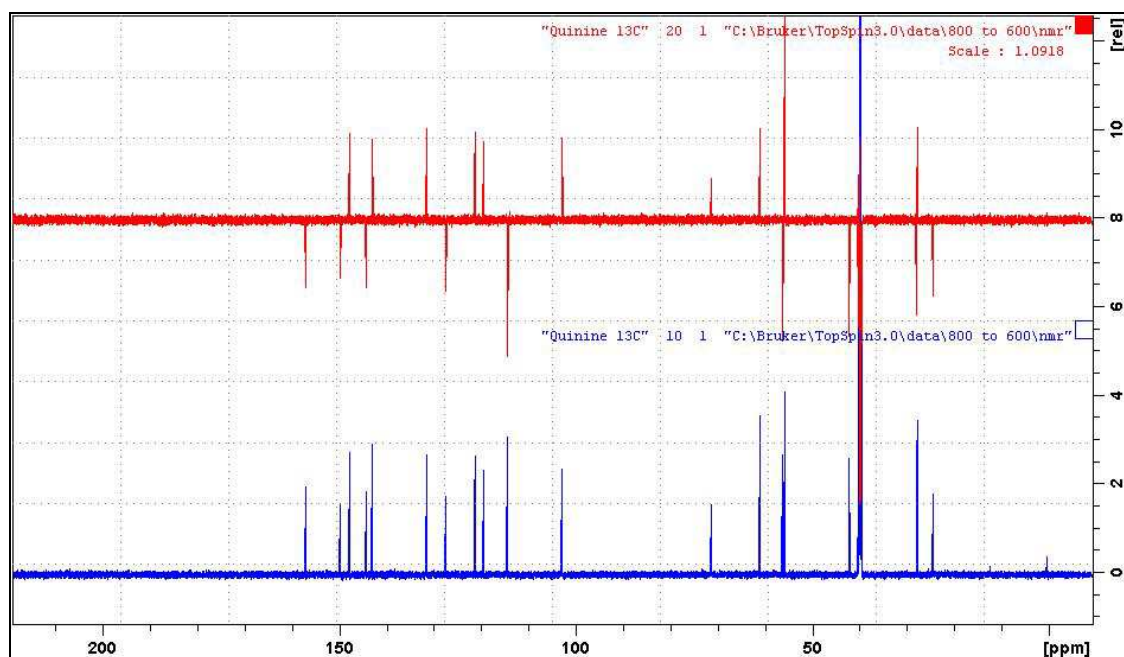
**CNST12** = **1.5** for DEPT135 spectrum with quaternary carbons.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Check **GPZ1**, **GPZ2** and **GPZ3** gradients = **31%**.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**DEPT135Q (upper)** and **<sup>13</sup>C (lower)** spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO.  
CH and CH<sub>3</sub> carbons positive; C (quaternary) and CH<sub>2</sub> carbons negative.

## 2.6.2 DEPT Quaternary carbon only spectrum

Parameter set: **awdeptq (+ getprosol)**

Pulse programme: **deptqgppsp**

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = multiple of 4 or 8, **DS** = 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

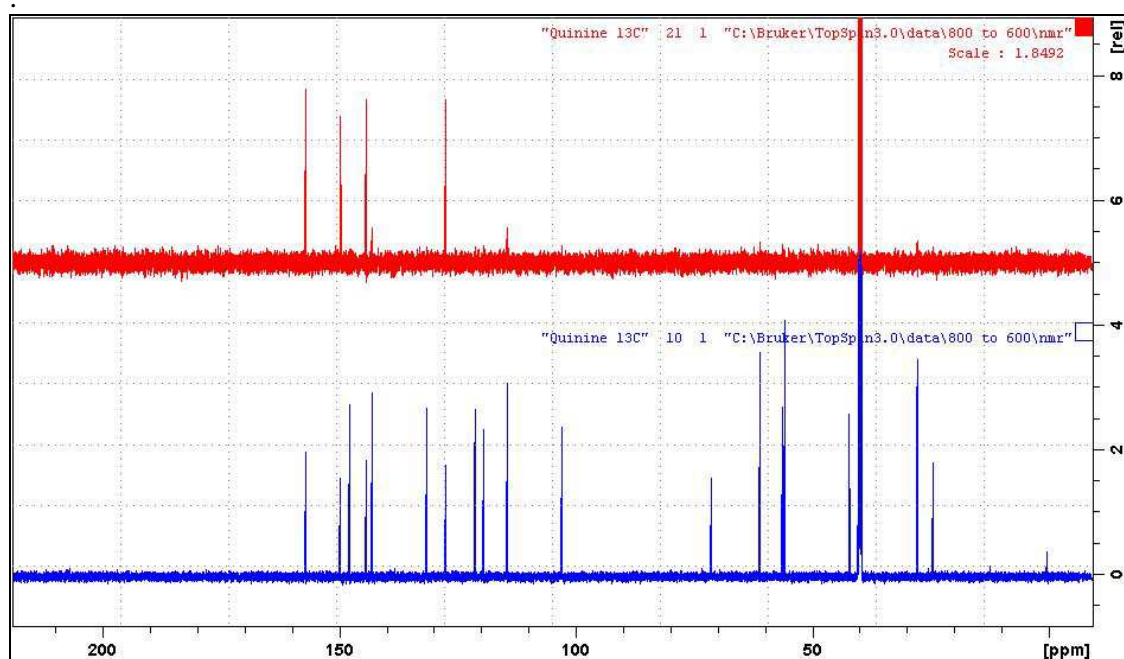
**CNST12** = 1.5 for alternating cancellation of DEPT135 carbon signals.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Check **GPZ1**, **GPZ2** and **GPZ3** gradients = **31%**, **31%** and **11%** respectively.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**DEPTQ (upper) and  $^{13}\text{C}$  (lower) NMR spectra of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO.**

### 2.7.1 INEPT45, INEPT90 or INEPT135 spectra

Parameter sets: **awinept45**, **awinept90**, **awinept135** (+ **getprosol**)  
Pulse programme: **ineptrd** with **CNST11 = 3, 4 or 6** respectively

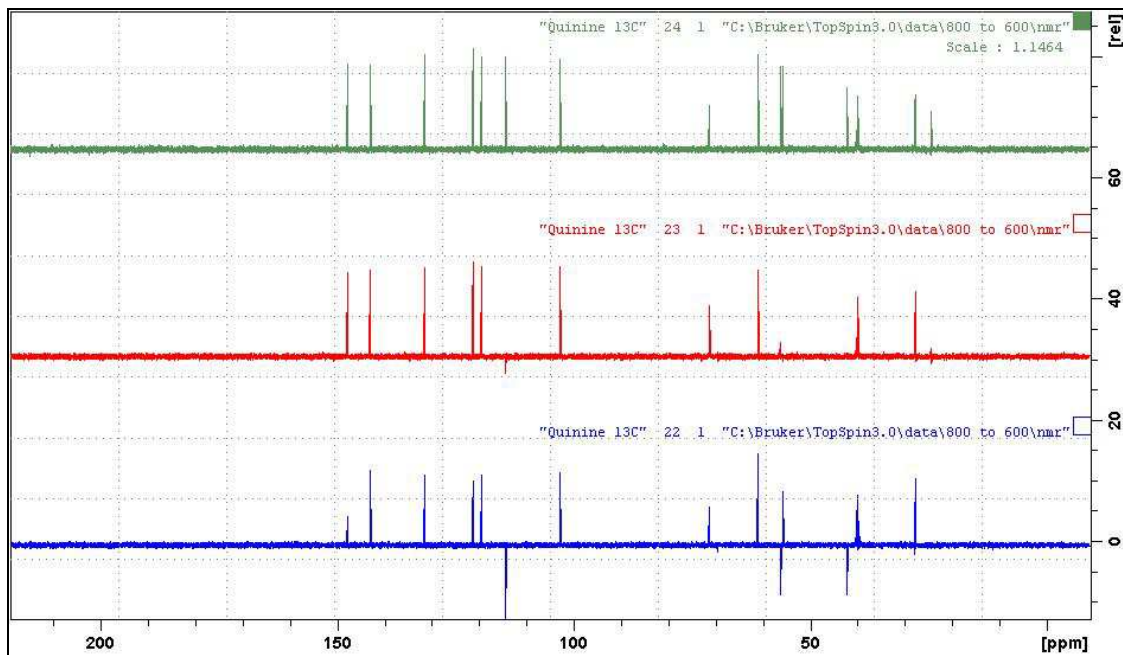
**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.  
**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.  
**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.  
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.  
**CNST11** = **3** for INEPT45,  
          = **4** for INEPT90  
          = **6** for INEPT135

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**INEPT** spectra of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO. **Lower:** INEPT135 spectrum.  
**Center:** INEPT90 spectrum **Upper:** INEPT45 spectrum.

## 2.7.2 INEPT45SP, INEPT90SP or INEPT135SP spectra

Parameter sets: **awinept45sp**, **awinept90sp**, **awinept135sp** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **ineptrdsp** with **CNST11 = 3, 4 or 6** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

**CNST11** = **3** for INEPT45SP,

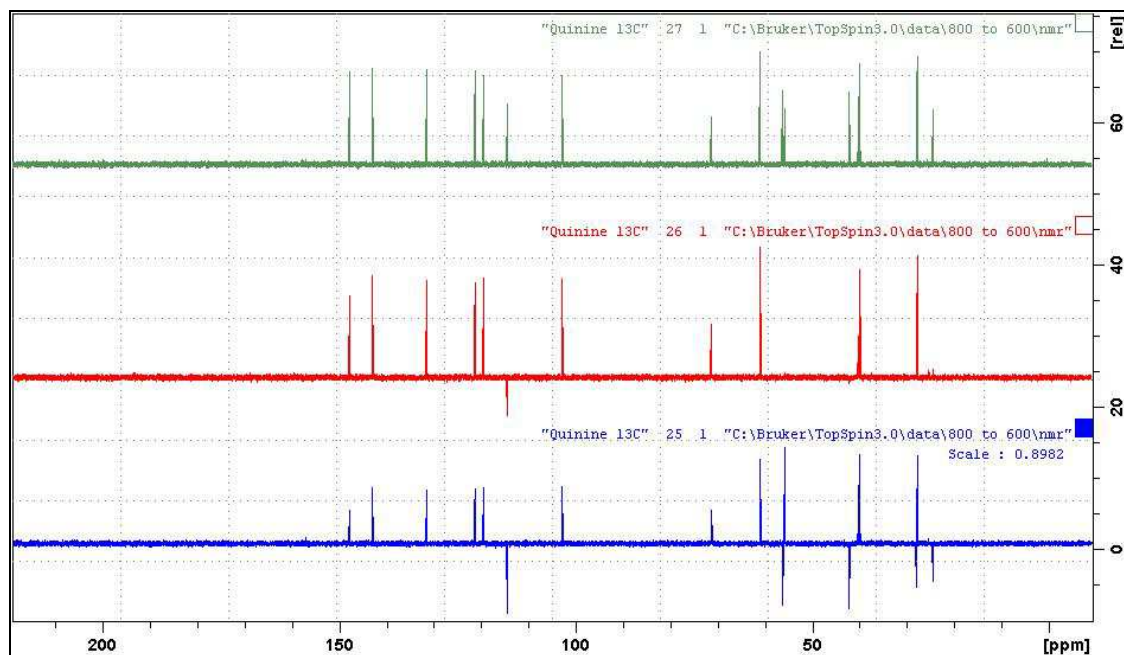
= **4** for INEPT90SP

= **6** for INEPT135SP

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB)



**INEPTSP** spectra of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO. **Lower:** INEPT135SP spectrum.

**Center:** INEPT90SP spectrum **Upper:** INEPT45SP spectrum.

### 2.7.3 INEPTND spectrum

Parameter set: **awineptnd** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **ineptnd**

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec or other time of your choice.

**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J$  ( $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$ ) or other value of your choice.

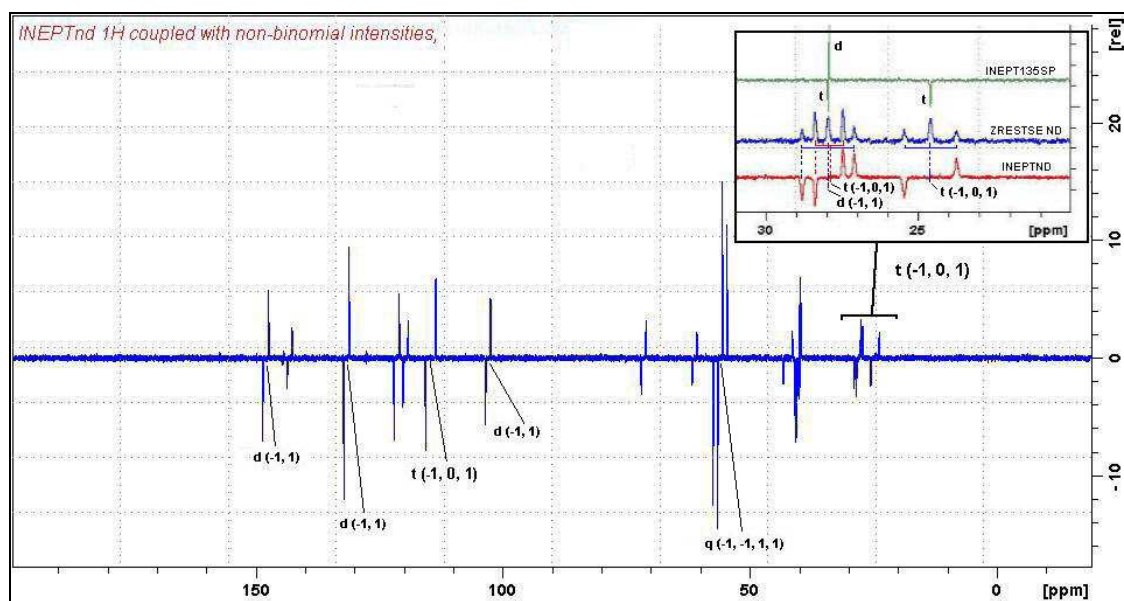
Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).

Signals have non-binomial intensities: CH (d) = (-1, 1); CH<sub>2</sub> (t) = (-1, 0, 1);

CH<sub>3</sub> (q) = (-1, -1, 1, 1)



**INEPTND** spectrum of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. The multiplicity of some signals is shown.

**Insert:** Expansions of the 20-30 ppm regions of **ineptnd**, **zrestsend** and **inept135sp** spectra with signal annotations.

## 2.8.1 JMOD (J-modulated) spectra

Parameter sets: **awjmod** or **awjmodq** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **jmod** with **cnst11 = 1** or **2**

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec (jmod) or 4 sec (jmodq) spectra or other time of your choice.

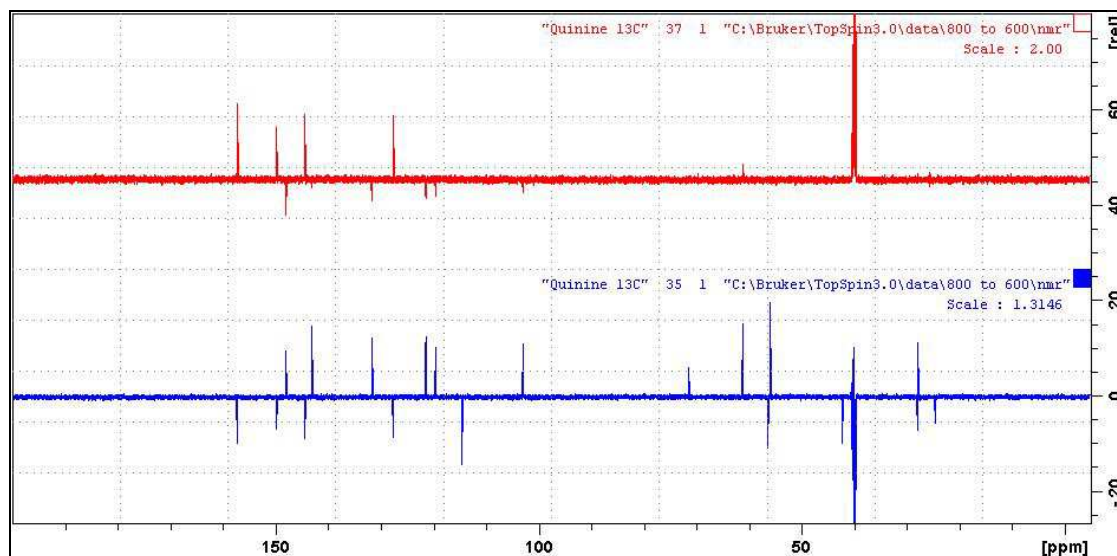
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J$  ( $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$ ) or other value of your choice.

**CNST11** = **1** (CH, CH<sub>3</sub> positive, C, CH<sub>2</sub> negative), or  
= **2** for C (quaternary) only carbons.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*.)

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**JMOD** (lower) and **JMODQ** (upper) spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. Some residual positive or negatively phased signals are seen ex protonated carbons whose  $^1J$  coupling constants differ significantly from **CNST2** = 145 Hz.

## 2.8.2 JMODSP spectra with shaped refocusing pulses

**Parameter set: awjmodsp or awjmodqsp (+ getprosol)**

Pulse programme: **awjmodsp** with **cnst 11 = 1 or 2** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = multiple of 4 or 8, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec (jmodsp) or 3-4 sec (jmodqsp) spectra or other time of your choice.

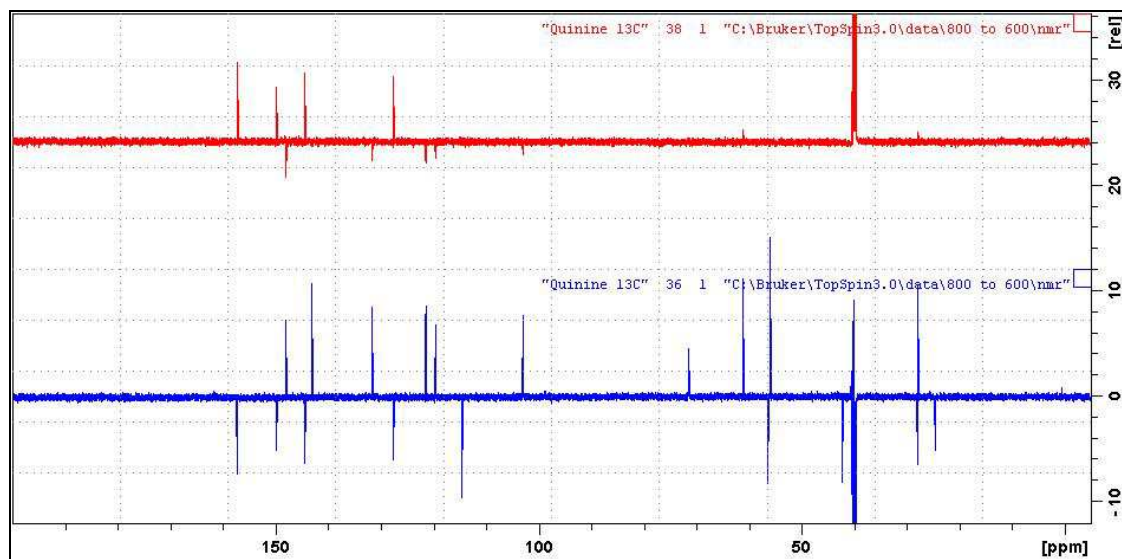
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J(^{13}\text{C}-^1\text{H})$  or other value of your choice.

**CNST11** = **1** (CH, CH<sub>3</sub> positive, C, CH<sub>2</sub> negative), or  
= **2** for C (quaternary) only carbons

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**JMODSP (lower)** and **JMODSPQ (upper)** spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. Some residual positive or negatively phased signals are seen ex protonated carbons whose  $^1J$  coupling constants differ significantly from **CNST2** = 145 Hz.



## 2.9.1 APT (Attached Proton Test) spectra

Parameter sets: **awapt** or **awaptq** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **apt** with **cnst 11 = 1** or **2** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = Any number, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**D1** = 1.5 sec (APT) or 3-4 sec (APTQ) spectra or other time of your choice.

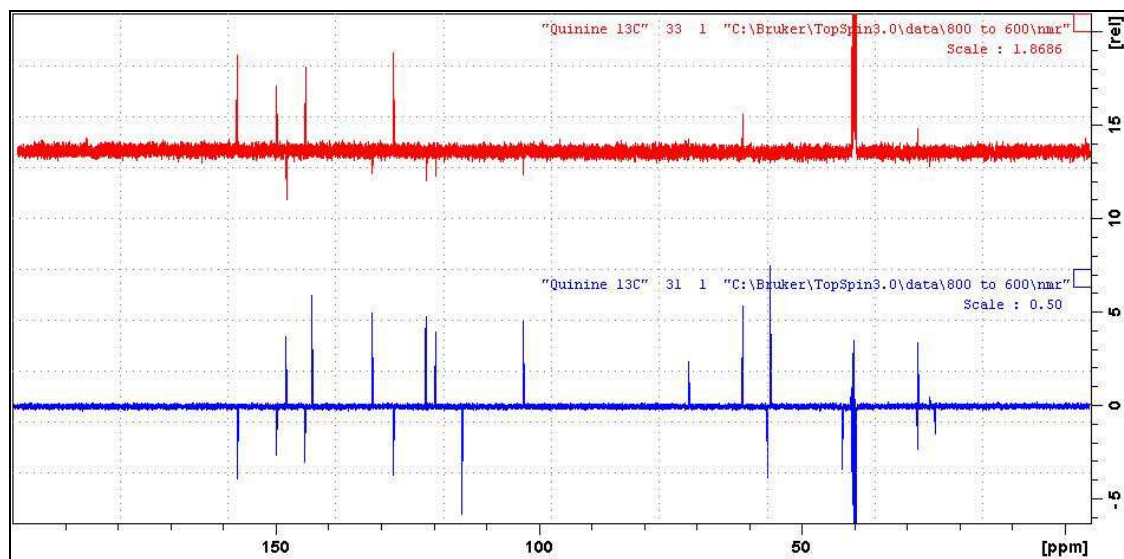
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J$  ( $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$ ) or other value of your choice.

**CNST11** = **1** (CH,  $\text{CH}_3$  positive, C,  $\text{CH}_2$  negative), or  
= **2** for C (quaternary) only carbons.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**APT (lower)** and **APTQ (upper)** spectra of quinine in  $\text{D}_6$ -DMSO. Some residual positive or negatively phased signals are seen ex protonated carbons whose  $^1J$  coupling constants differ significantly from  $\text{CNST2} = 145$  Hz.

## 2.9.2 APTSP spectra with shaped refocusing pulses

Parameter sets: **awaptsp**, **awaptqsp** (+ **getprosol**)

Pulse programme: **awaptsp** with **cnst11** = **1** or **2** respectively

**TD** = 64 K, **SI** = 64 K.

**SW** = 240 ppm, **O1P** = 110 ppm.

**NS** = multiple of 4 or 8, **DS** = 4, 8 or 16.

**P0** = 90° or other tip angle of your choice (30° - 90°).

**D1** = 1.5 sec (ATPSP) or 4 sec (APTQSP) spectra or other time of your choice.

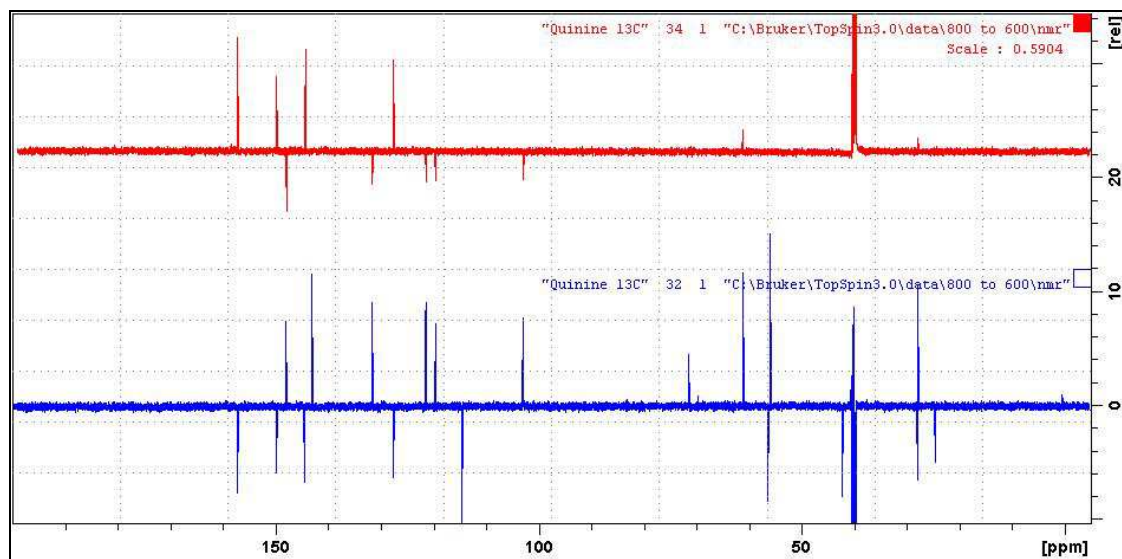
**CNST2** = 145 Hz =  $^1J$  ( $^{13}\text{C}$ - $^1\text{H}$ ) or other value of your choice.

**CNST11** = **1** (CH, CH<sub>3</sub> positive, C, CH<sub>2</sub> negative), or  
= **2** for C (quaternary) only carbons.

Type **ased** (enter) and review parameters used in the job.

Set **receiver gain** using **RGA** (*important!*).

Process with **EF** or **EFP** (applies LB).



**APTSP (lower)** and **APTSPQ (upper)** spectra of quinine in D<sub>6</sub>-DMSO. Some residual positive or negatively phased signals are seen ex protonated carbons whose  $^1J$  coupling constants differ significantly from **CNST2** = 145 Hz.